

If You See....Look for....

Virginia House of Burgesses, Mayflower Compact, Town Meetings

= early forms of democracy

early representative governments

- self-gov't

John Marshall/Marshall Court

= expanded the power of the federal government

Judicial Review

Marbury v. Madison = Judicial Review.

Why did Immigrants and African Americans move to cities?

= That's where the jobs were

Nativism

= fear of foreigners

quota systems to limit immigration

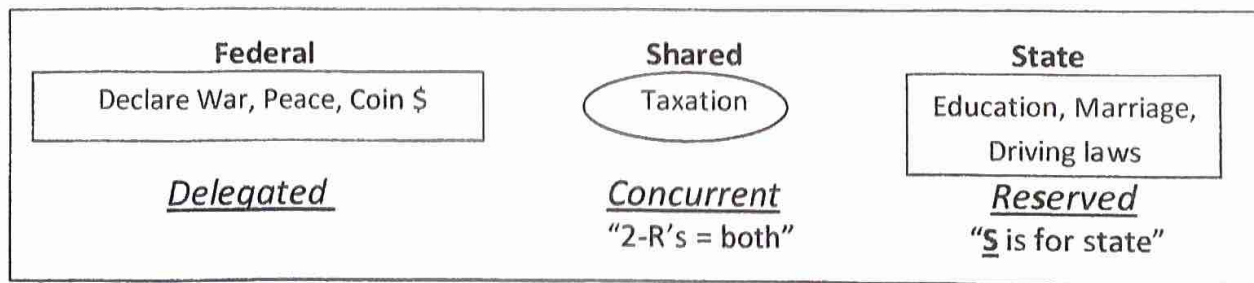
Immigrants took jobs away from Americans

growth of the Ku Klux Klan

Federalism

= Division of Powers between the Federal Government
and the States.

Powers of the Government:



Checks and Balances

= checking Branches (Legislative, Executive, Judicial) of Government...

The National Government checks itself...

it has nothing to do with states.

No one branch of government has more power than another

Ex: Veto..... Judicial Review.....Impeachment.

George Washington

= look for neutrality

No parties

Non-involvement

Why did we have weak Articles of Confederation?

= fear of a strong central Government

Power to the states was preferred.

Articles did not give the central government enough power. *— couldn't tax*

Domino Theory, Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, NATO

= were policies of CONTAINMENT DURING COLD WAR!

WWII = Lend Lease Act, Cash and Carry

= U.S. moves away from isolationism

and is becoming *less neutral*.

Why didn't we ratify the Treaty of Versailles?

= Neutrality/Isolationism.

Unwritten Constitution

= things that we do that are not printed in the Constitution.

Ex: *political parties, cabinet, Judicial Review, lobbying.*

U.S. got involved in WWI

because of "the Boat and the Note."

↓ ↓
(Lusitania and Zimmerman Telegram)

Trust = Monopoly

= makes the rich get richer.

Limit competition

Unions (AFL or Knights of Labor) or Arbitration

= the answer has something to do with "helping the workers."

To repeal an amendment

... must ratify (approve) another amendment

(like the 18th and 21st for Prohibition.)

The Federalist Papers

= helped in the ratification of the Constitution

Anti-Federalists got the Bill of Rights added

Hamilton vs. Jefferson

= Federalist vs. Anti-Federalist *Democratic - Republican*

Manifest Destiny

= the U.S. expanding/acquiring territory (from Mexico)

Settles the Frontier

It led to the question..... "Should these states be FREE or SLAVE?"

Transcontinental Railroad

= increased trade and settlement in the West.

Mississippi River

= Navigation

New England

= had trade/good harbors.

The South

= was agricultural/plantation system.

New Orleans

= was a port for trade.

Seneca Falls

= women's suffrage ; Declaration of Sentiments

Harlem Renaissance

= African-American arts

Langston Hughes

Duke Ellington.

Artistic contributions/Pride

Sherman Anti-Trust or Clayton Anti-Trust or Interstate Commerce Act

= competition in business

government regulation of business.

Henry Ford

= assembly line

decrease in the cost of automobiles

growth of suburbs

Susan B. Anthony/Elizabeth Cady Stanton

= women's suffrage

Seneca Falls

Shay's Rebellion

= showed the need for a stronger national government

Jacob Riis/Ida Tarbell/Margaret Sanger/Upton Sinclair

= revealed social problems

Muckrakers

Correct harmful business practices

Mercantilism

= economic benefit for Great Britain

Resources for Great Britain

Monroe Doctrine

= prevent new colonization of Western Hemisphere
and in Latin America

Scopes Trial

= conflict between science and religion

Declaration of Independence

= natural rights

Colonial grievances

Ideas of Locke and Rousseau(Enlightenment)

"Consent of the governed"

Homestead Act

= develop the West

Poll tax/literacy tests

= prevent African-American voting

Yellow Journalism

= Spanish American War

Randolph Hearst

Joseph Pulitzer

U.S.S. Maine

Mapp vs. Ohio/Gideon vs. Wainwright/Miranda vs. Arizona

= rights of the accused

New Deal

= Federal government solves problems

increased government involvement

Cesar Chavez

= farm workers

Social Darwinism

= the rich will survive over the poor

Justifies monopolies.

Nuremberg

= holding individuals accountable for their war crimes

President Nixon resigns

= Watergate break-in

Public trust in government declined.

Progressive (Era/Movement)

= initiative and referendum

Increase the power of citizens in state and local government

Gave voters a more direct voice in government

Correct the problems caused by industrialization

Make government more democratic

Farmers of the 1920's did not share in prosperity

= low prices and overproduction

Rationing

= conserve essential goods for military use/more war materials

Common Sense/ Thomas Paine

= end political relationship with Great Britain

Declare independence

Attacks of 2001

= creation of agency for homeland security , *Patriot Act*

Dust Bowl

= severe drought

Great Plains hit hardest

Great Compromise

= representation in Congress

AMENDMENTS TO KNOW and the COURT CASES That They Relate To:

1st . RELIGION, ASSEMBLY, SPEECH, PRESS, PETITION

Court Cases: *Schenck, Tinker*

4th . SEARCH and SEIZURE

Court Cases: *Mapp, TLO.*

5th . DUE PROCESS

Court Case: *Miranda*

6th . RIGHT TO AN ATTORNEY

Court Case: *Gideon*

13th

14th

15th

— RECONSTRUCTION AMENDMENTS = Equality

(added between 1865 and 1870)

Court Cases: *Plessy, Brown, and Korematsu.*

MORE AMENDMENTS TO KNOW....

16th = Graduated Income TAX – “Sixteen has an X, so does Income Tax”

17th = SENATORS.....Seeeeeventeen, Seeeenators

18th = PROHIBITION – “used to be old enough to drink at 18”

21st = REPEAL PROHIBITION – “must be 21 to drink”

19th = WOMEN'S RIGHT TO VOTE (suffrage) – “women got to vote in the 1900's”.

22nd = TWO TERM LIMITS - "just remember the TWOS!"

PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATIONS AND WHAT TO LOOK FOR....

Washington

= Neutrality/Isolationism
created the Cabinet

Jefferson

= Louisiana Purchase
Lewis and Clark
to gain control of the Mississippi River
route to the Pacific.

Monroe

= Neutrality
opposed new colonization in Western Hemisphere

Jackson

= end of property requirements to vote
More voters
More democracy
Native Americans moved West
jobs to political supporters (Spoils System)

Lincoln

= Preserve the Union
Southern states seceded.

Theodore Roosevelt

= Square Deal for all Americans
Conservation of nature
"Big Stick" was foreign policy

Wilson

= Fourteen Points
League of Nations

avoid international conflicts & war.

Harding

= Return to Normalcy after WWI

FDR

= New Deal

Government helped the people directly

Truman

= Atomic Bomb to end WWII

Eisenhower

= 1950's

McCarthyism

Kennedy

= The New Frontier

Problem solving for poverty & racial prejudice

International aid

Cuban Missile Crisis

Bay of Pigs

Peace Corps.

Johnson

= The Great Society - War on Poverty - Expand Federal gov't

= Help the Poor & education

Civil Rights

Vietnam War

Nixon

= resigned because of Watergate

Détente = He reduced conflict with the Soviet Union

Ford

= pardons Nixon

Carter

= reduced tensions in the Middle East
Camp David Accords

Reagan

= Star Wars
Iran Contra

Clinton

= NAFTA
Impeachment