

Unit 13 – The Sixties

REVIEW SHEET

VOCAB

- Boycott
- Civil disobedience
- Integration
- Sit-in
- Freedom Rides
- Filibuster
- Black nationalism
- Black power
- *de facto* segregation
- mandate
- New Frontier
- Great Society
- Immigration Act 1965
- Miranda rule
- Apportionment
- Peace Corps
- Feminism
- Migrant farm worker
- Counterculture
- Domino theory
- Viet Cong
- Conscientious objector
- Vietnamization

OUTLINE

I. Post-War America

- a. GI Bill
- b. Baby Boom
- c. Rise of Suburbs
- d. 1950s conformity and rebellion
- e. TV
- f. Sputnik and NASA

II. Civil Rights Movement

- A. *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954)
- B. Examples of Civil Disobedience/Nonviolent Protest
- C. Impact of media
- D. Civil Rights legislation (Civil Rights Act 1964, Voting Rights Act 1965)
- E. Major Civil Rights organizations, leaders, and events

III. Important Supreme Court Decisions

- A. Under Chief Justice Warren

1. *Brown v. Board (1954)*
 2. *Engle v. Vitale (1962)*
 3. *Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)*
 4. *Escobedo v. Illinois (1964)*
 5. *Miranda v. Arizona (1966)*
- B. Under Chief Justice Burger
1. *Tinker v. Des Moines School District (1969)*
 2. *New York Times v. United States (1971)*
 3. *Roe v. Wade (1973)*

IV. John F. Kennedy

- A. Impact of media on 1960 election
- B. "New Frontier" plans and accomplishments (Space program, Peace Corps)
- C. Foreign Policy: Bay of Pigs, Alliance for Progress, Cuban Missile Crisis, Berlin Wall, Beginning of Vietnam conflict, etc.

V. Lyndon Johnson

- A. "Great Society" programs and accomplishments
 1. Medicare
 2. Medicaid
 3. "War on Poverty"
- B. Escalation of Vietnam War (see below)
- C. Affirmative Action

VI. Vietnam War

- A. Reasons for U.S. involvement
- B. Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
- C. Vietnamese guerilla warfare
- D. Impacts of students protest and anti-war demonstrations
- E. Draft resistance and the 26th amendment
- F. 1968 election
- G. Nixon's 1968 promise (vietnamization) and subsequent escalation (Cambodia)
- H. End of war, impact, and legacy
- I. War Powers Act (1973)

VII. Women's Movement and Other Movements

- A. Changes for women in education and the workplace
- B. Betty Friedan's *Feminine Mystique (1963)*
- C. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VII)
- D. National Organization for Women (NOW) and feminism
- E. Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)
- F. Other Movements
 1. Native Americans (AIM)
 2. Latinos (Chavez and UFW)
 3. Environmentalism
 - a. Rachel Carson
 4. Consumer Protection
 - a. Ralph Nader
 5. Gay Rights
 - a. Stonewall